

# La Radiologia e la Revisione protesica: primo step di una strategia chirurgica

## G. Grappiolo











Pietra L. (SV)

DIPARTIMENTO DI ORTOPEDIA E TRAUMATOLOGIA

L. Spotorno - G. Grappiolo

# Il rimodellamento osseo di adattamento

Fisiopatologia e metodiche di valutazione



Rimodellamento Osseo Periprotesico Metodiche di Valutazione

Indirette:
Radiografia convenzionale

Radiografia digitalizzata

DEXA

Scintigrafia

TAC

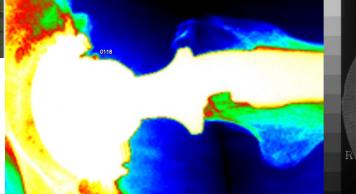
#### **Biomechanics**

Ward 1838
Wyman 1857
Wyman 1857

Noff Telephone
Rout Culmann 1867

Pauwels 1940:

Analysis of the Reciprocal Effects between Living Tissue and Stresses





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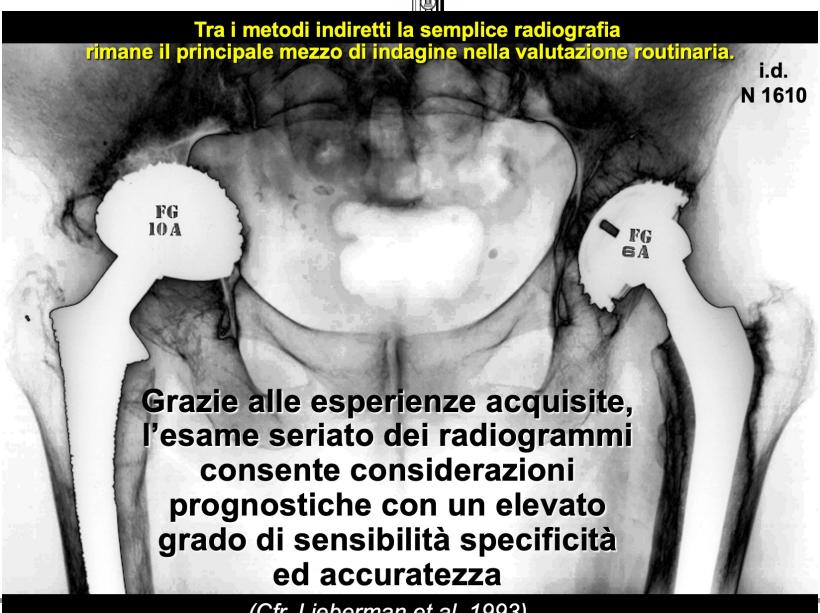


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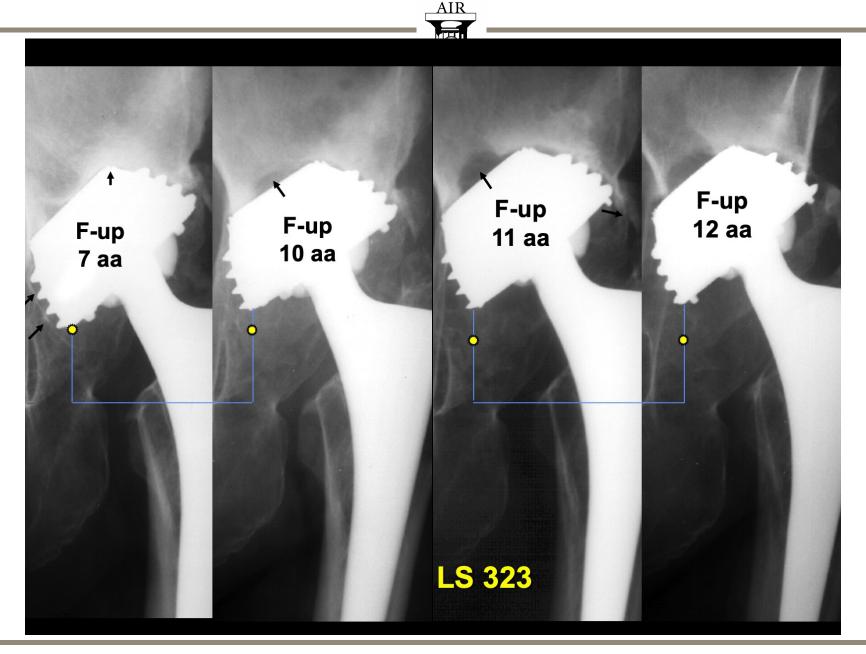
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(Cfr. Lieberman et al. 1993)

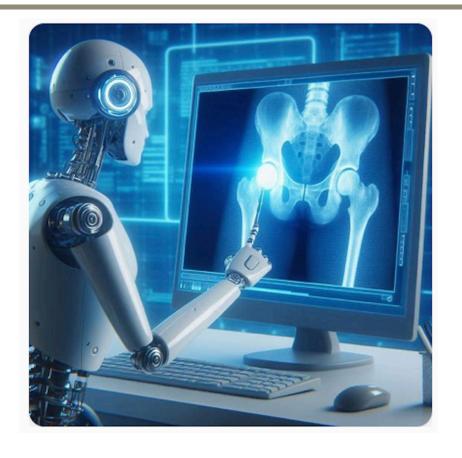


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L'intelligenza potrebbe essere definita come la capacità di risolvere problemi, di adattarsi e di imparare dall'esperienza



Large variation in timing of follow-up visits after hip replacement: a review of the literature

Mattia Loppini<sup>1,2,5</sup>, Francesco Manlio Gambaro<sup>1</sup>, Rob G H H Nelissen<sup>3,4</sup> and Guido Grappiolo<sup>2,5</sup>





Article

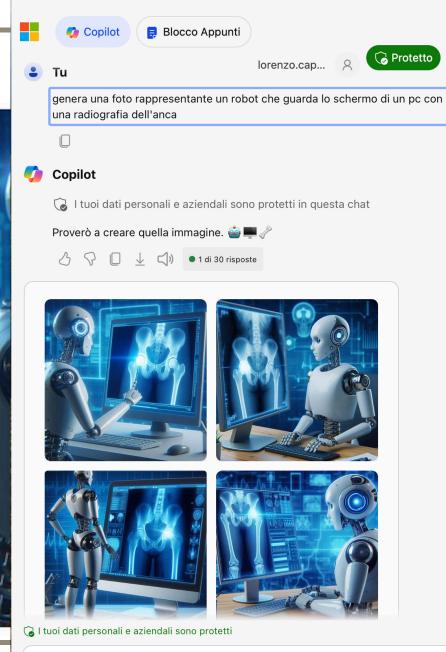
## Automatic Identification of Failure in Hip Replacement: An Artificial Intelligence Approach

Mattia Loppini <sup>1,2,3,\*</sup>, Francesco Manlio Gambaro <sup>1</sup>, Katia Chiappetta <sup>2</sup>, Guido Grappiolo <sup>2,3</sup>, Anna Maria Bianchi <sup>4</sup> and Valentina D. A. Corino <sup>4,5</sup>

Combining deep learning and machine learning for the automatic identification of hip prosthesis failure: Development, validation and explainability analysis

Federico Muscato <sup>a</sup>, Anna Corti <sup>b</sup>, Francesco Manlio Gambaro <sup>c</sup>, Katia Chiappetta <sup>c</sup>, Mattia Loppini <sup>c,d,e</sup>, Valentina D.A. Corino <sup>a,f,\*</sup>

2019-2023





Article

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2019-2023

Chiedimi qualsiasi cosa...

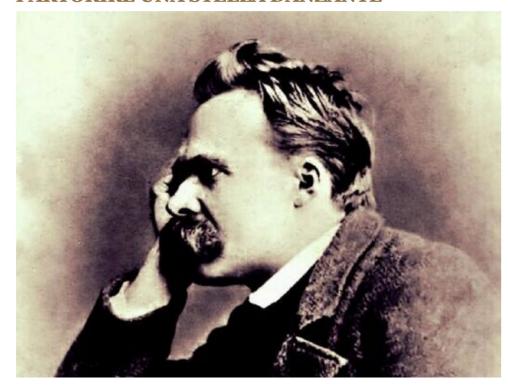


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#### "BISOGNA AVERE IL CAOS DENTRO DI SE' PER PARTORIRE UNA STELLA DANZANTE"



Under review

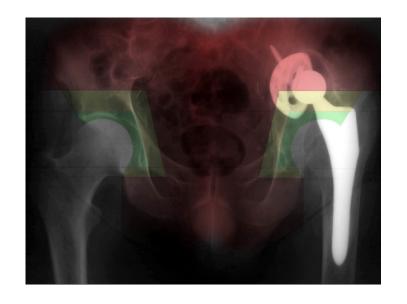
## A new classification to characterize and predict treatment of acetabular bone defects

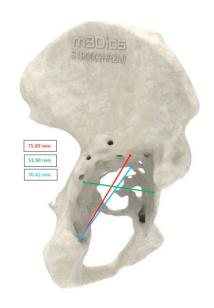
Mattia Loppini <sup>1,2,3</sup>, MD, PhD; Edoardo Guazzoni<sup>1,4</sup>, MD; Francesco Manlio Gambaro<sup>1,2</sup>, MD; Francesco La Camera<sup>1,2</sup>, MD; Emanuela Morenghi<sup>1</sup>, PhD; Guido Grappiolo<sup>2,3</sup>, MD

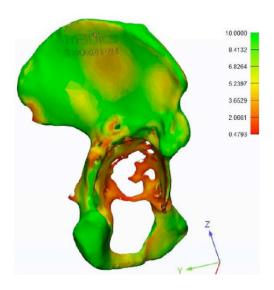
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We observed a higher inter-rater agreement of the newly proposed classification (k: 0.81) than the Paprosky (k: 0.45) and the AAOS classification (k: 0.51), the two most frequently employed classifications of acetabular bone defects .







Paprosky WG, J Arthroplasty 1994 D'Antonio J, Clin Orthop Relat Res 1993 Loppini M, AOTS 2024



	X-ray	СТ	3D Model
Kohler's line	3	5	3
	(K:0.76)	(K:0.61)	(K:0.75)
Ischial lysis	0	4	1
	(K:1)	(K:0.68)	(K:0.91)
Vertical	2	4	2
migration	(K:0.83)	(K:0.68)	(K:0.83)

Preoperative Accuracy of Acetabular Bone Defect Assessment in Complex Hip Revision Arthroplasty Based on 3D Life-Sized Model: A Case Series

Francesco La Camera 1.2.\*, Alessandro Pisano 3, Carlo Maria Favazzi 1.2, Edoardo Guazzoni 1, Vincenzo Di Matteo 3, Emanuela Morenghi 3, Guido Grappiolo 1.2 and Mattia Loppini 1.2.3

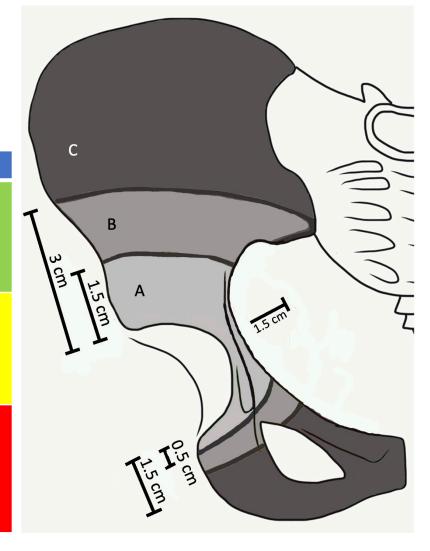






#### **CLASSIFICAZIONE DEI DIFETTI ACETABOLARI**

Zone	Definition	Treatment	Further Medical Examination
A	Sup < 1.5 cm  Med: no invasion of the  Kohler line  Inf < 0.5 cm	Hemispherical cup with or without screws	none
В	Sup 1.5-3 cm  Med: 0-1.5 cm beyond  the Kohler line  Inf 0.5 – 1.5 cm	Jumbo cup, hemispherical cup + single augment, BIG with a cemented or uncemented hemispherical cup	CT scan on a case by case approach
С	Sup > 3 cm  Med > 1.5 beyond the  Kohler line  Inf > 1.5 cm	Custom implant, triflange cage, modular reconstructions (hemispherical cup + >2 augment, Cup and cage, Cup on cup)), BIG with the use of an antiprotrusio cage	CT scan possibly with a 3D printed reconstruction



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## A new classification to characterize and predict treatment of acetabular bone defects

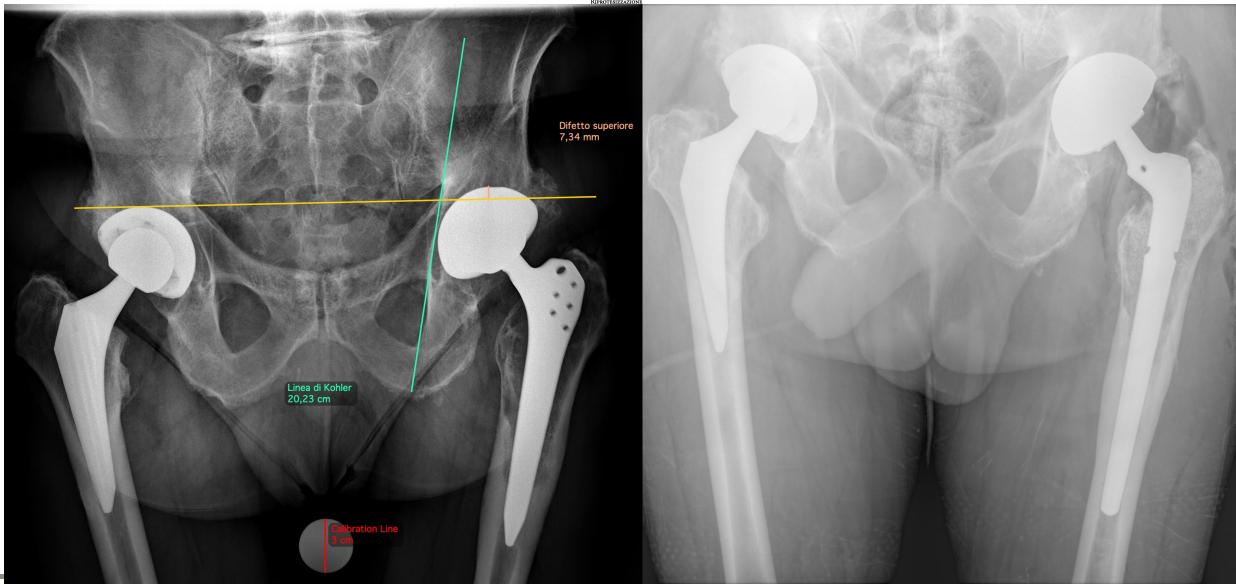


## La classificazione

Zone	Definition	Treatment	Further Medical Examination
A	<b>Sup</b> < 1.5 cm		none
	Med no invasion of the	Homisphorical our with or without serous	
	Kohler lie	Hemispherical cup with or without screws	
	<b>Inf</b> < 0.5 cm		







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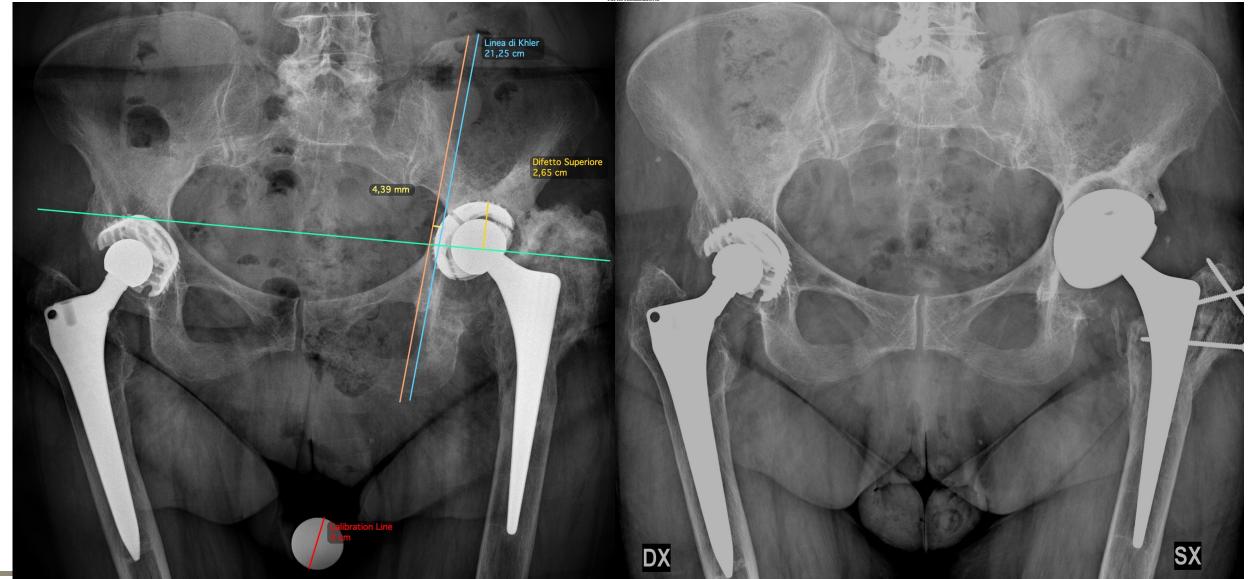


## La classificazione

Zone	Definition	Treatment	Further Medical Examination
	<b>Sup</b> < 1.5 cm		none
	Med no invasion of the		
Α	Kohler lie	Hemispherical cup with or without screws	
	<b>Inf</b> < 0.5 cm		
В	<b>Sup</b> 1.5-3 cm		
	Med 0-1.5 cm beyond the	Jumbo cup, hemispherical cup + single augment, BIG	CT scan on a case by case
	Kohler line	with a cemented or uncemented hemispherical cup	approach
	<b>Inf</b> 0.5 – 1.5 cm		







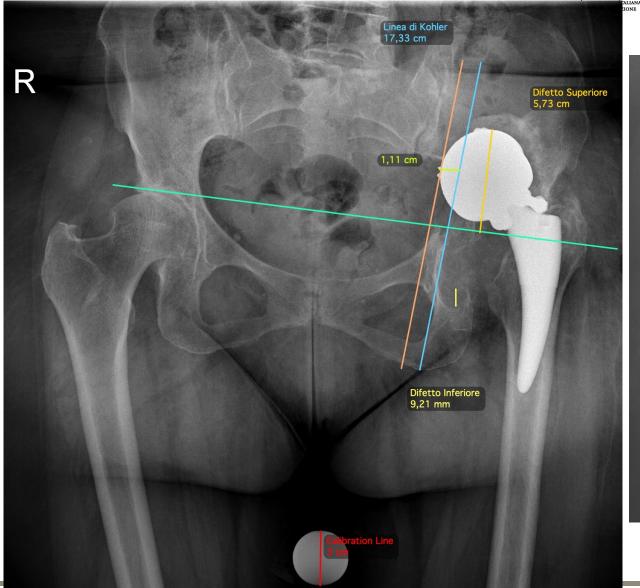
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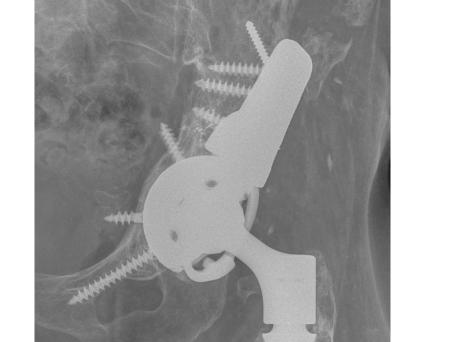


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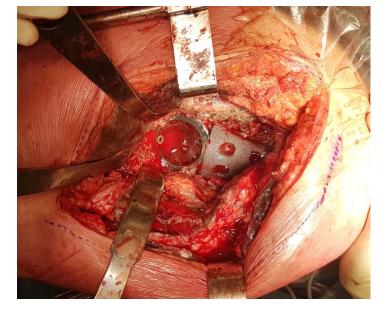




#### Preoperative Accuracy of Acetabular Bone Defect Assessment in Complex Hip Revision Arthroplasty Based on 3D Life-Sized Model: A Case Series

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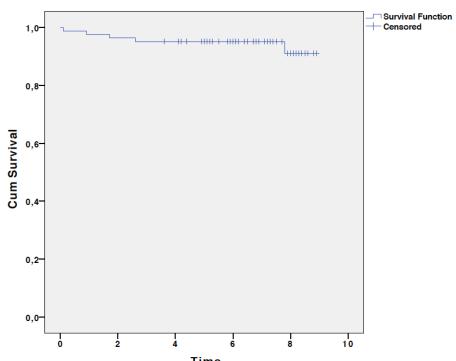
#### COSA DICE LA LETTERATURA?

## Impact of three-dimensional printed planning in Paprosky III acetabular defects: a case-control and cost-comparison analysis

M. Giachino<sup>1</sup> • A. Aprato<sup>1</sup> • B. Limone<sup>1</sup> • G. Ciccone<sup>2</sup> • T. Rosso<sup>2</sup> • A. Massè<sup>1</sup>

- Il costo della pianificazione con modelli 3D printed deve essere considerato (~ 1000€ per modello)
- I modelli 3D permettono una riduzione dei tempi intraoperatori, perdite ematiche e tempi di ospedalizzazione
- Permettono un migliore studio del caso e una più ottimale scelta dell'impianto per il ripristino della geometria
- Il resoconto finale è un risparmio del 20% sul singolo paziente ( ~ 4000€ nello studio sottoriportato)





7-year FU cumulative survival:

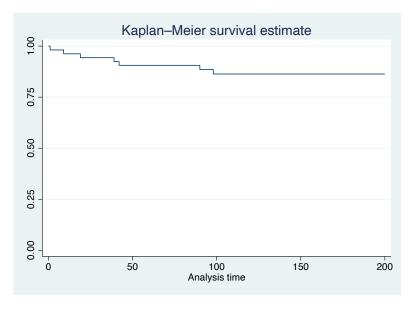
- 95.1% (95%CI, 90.3% 99.9%) with revision for any reason;
- 96.3% (95%CI, 92.1% 100%) with revision for aseptic loosening.



Under review

## Trabecular metal augments for the management of Paprosky type III Defects. A minimum 7-year follow up retrospective study.

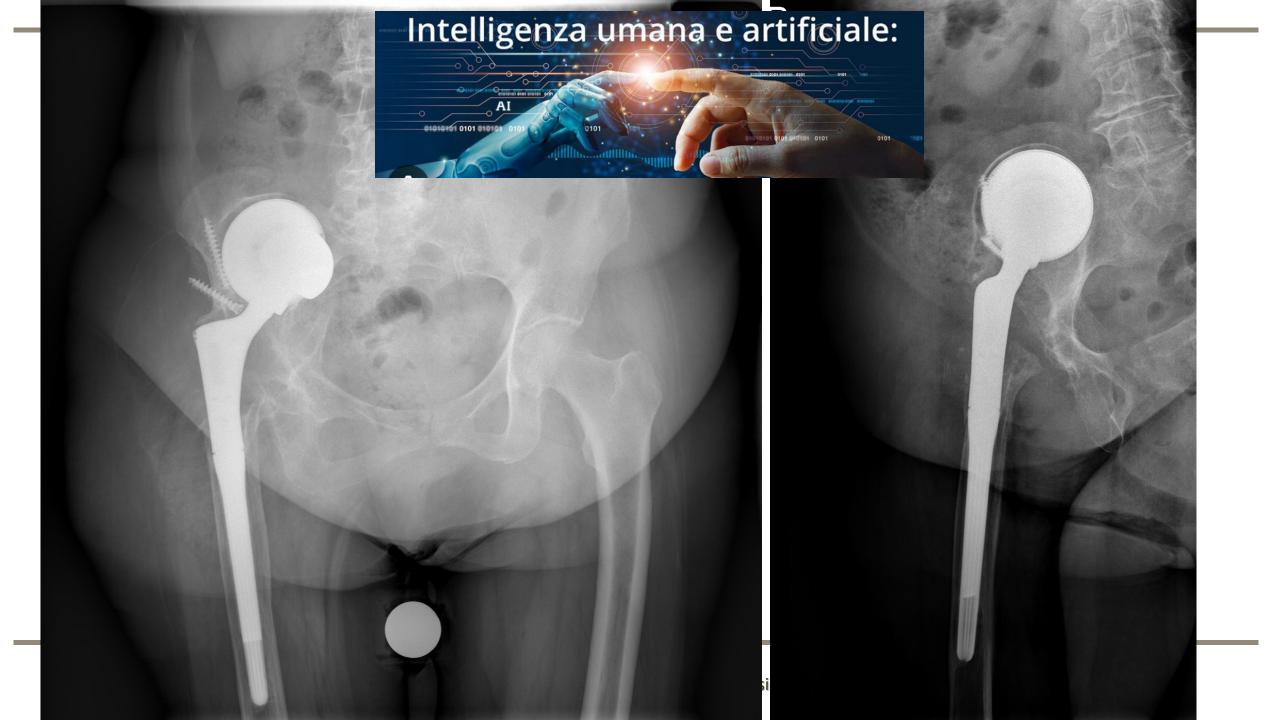
Loppini Mattia, Edoardo Guazzoni, Francesco Manlio Gambaro, Francesco La Camera, Riccardo Ruggeri, Guido Grappiolo



10-year FU cumulative survival:

• **86.3% (95%CI: 73.4% - 93.2%)** with revision for any reason

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## Grazie

#### per la vostracortese attenzione







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